

CITY OF SANTA CRUZ
CITY ATTORNEY'S IMPARTIAL ANALYSIS OF MEASURE N
ESTABLISHMENT OF A TAX ON VACANT RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY

If approved by the voters, Measure N would add Chapter 3.38 “Empty Homes Tax” to the Santa Cruz Municipal Code, establishing a tax on residences that are in use less than 120 days within a calendar year. This would be a special tax, i.e., revenue could be used only for purposes specified in the measure. The tax would apply to various types of vacant properties, including single-family and multi-family residential parcels, condominiums, and townhomes.

The measure would require each owner of taxable residential property to submit an annual declaration to the City regarding the vacancy status of their property. The City would also be required to establish a process to annually audit properties declared “in use” to verify vacancy status. Making a false declaration as to a property’s vacancy status would constitute a misdemeanor. Other violations of proposed Chapter 3.38 would be charged as infractions for the first two violations in a one-year period, and misdemeanors for three or more violations in the same time period.

The following annual tax rates would be established, subject to an annual CPI adjustment:

- \$6,000 per vacant single-family residence;
- \$6,000 per residential parcel with six or fewer units, where all units are in use less than 120 days per calendar year;
- \$3,000 per vacant residential unit of a condominium or townhome; and
- \$3,000 per vacant residential unit on residential parcels with seven or more units.

An owner would be permitted to claim an exemption from the tax in a number of enumerated circumstances, including demonstrable hardship, as defined, where the owner has experienced a significant medical event, where construction activities are active or pending, where the property is affected by natural disaster, and other specified circumstances.

Use of tax revenue would be restricted to specified purposes, including financing affordable housing construction, purchasing existing units for the purpose of maintaining them as or converting them to affordable housing, paying the costs of administering the tax and for independent audits, and up to five percent of revenue for providing restroom and hygiene services to the homeless.

An Empty Home Tax Oversight Committee would be established to oversee the administration of the tax and to make recommendations to the City Council for improvement of zoning and land use designations in the interest of creating affordable housing. The Committee would have up to nine members, including three members who must be renters, two low-income individuals, two with financial expertise, one UCSC student, and one unionized city employee. The measure would require the City Manager or designee to provide clerical assistance, administrative support and technical assistance, and to attend Committee meetings.

This measure would authorize the City to adopt rules and regulations for implementation and administration of the tax. A simple majority of voters is required to pass the measure.

The above statement is an impartial analysis of Measure N.

Date: August 18, 2022

s/Tony Condotti, City Attorney